Vol. No 63, July-December 2023

Print ISSN: 1990-6579 Online ISSN: 2706-6177

# PAKISTAN Bi-annual Research Journal



Editor Dr. Shahbaz Khan

Pakistan Study Centre University of Peshawar, Pakistan

Ph: 091-9221413, 9216765 Website: www.pscpesh.org. E-mail: psc@uop.edu.pk

i

### **PAKISTAN**

## Bi-annual Research Journal Volume. No 63, July-December 2023

Published in Islamic Republic of Pakistan by Pakistan Study Centre University of Peshawar.

Copyright (c) 2023 Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar

Cover art Copyright (C) 2023 Pakistan Study Centre University of Peshawar

The Editors bear no liability for statements of fact or opinions made by the authors

All Rights Reserved. Except in certain cases which comply with the fair use guidelines of Pakistan copyright ordinance 1962, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form by means, electronic, or otherwise, without prior permission from the publisher.

All articles appearing in this journal are simultaneously published electronically

Print ISSN: 1990-6579 Online ISSN: 2706-6177

#### Indexed in

EBSCO Publishing, Inc., 10 Estes Street, Ipswich, Massachusetts, 010938-0682, USA

#### **Repindex**

e: mark.perkins@repindex.com Tel: +44 (0)7913 015458

Tehneenat

Centre for Language, Engineering (CLE) Al-Khawarizmi Institute of Computer Science, University of Engineering and Technology, G.T. Road, Lahore

# **Disclaimer**

Authors will be personally responsible for the views, contents, authenticity and originality of papers. Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar and editorial team will accept no responsibility in this regard.

Patron: Prof. Dr. Muhammad Saleem

Vice Chancellor, University of Peshawar

Editor: Dr. Shahbaz Khan

Director, Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar

Assistant Editor: Dr. Khan Faqir

Assistant Professor, Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar

Editorial Asst: Mr. Tariq Amin

Lecturer, Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar

#### **Editorial Board**

 Prof. Dr. Anne Mandeville, Director Centre for International Politics and Conflict Resolution Capital-1 University Toulouse, France

Email:anne.de mandeville@yahoo.fr Tel: 0033(0)5-61-63-35-00

- Prof. Dr. Peter J. Sinnot, Director, Caspian Sea Project, SIP A, Columbia University, NYC, USA, Tel: 212.854.4623.
- 3. **Prof. Dr. Vladimir Boyko**, Director of the Center for Russian and Central Asian Regional Studies, Barnaul State Pedagogical University Molodezhnaya Street 55 Barnaul 656031 Russia. Tel: No.+7 (3852) 266687.
- Dr. Abdul Karim Khan, Professor of World History, University of Hawaii System, Leeward Community College, 96-045 Ala Ike Street, Pearl City, Hawaii 96782, USA. E-mail: khana@hawaii.edu Ph: (808) 455-0358
- 5. **Aamir Jamal**, Associate Professor of International Social Development-University of Calgary, Canada aamir.jamal@ucalgary.ca
- Prof. Dr. Riaz Ahmad, Former Director, National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, Centre of Excellence, Quid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan Email: NIHCR@yahoo.com. Ph: 051-9266395.
- Prof Dr. Jehanzeb Khan, Former Dean Faculty of Social Sciences, Abdul Wali Khan University Mardan. Email:jehanzeb.regi@gmail.com. Cell No: 03219080662
- Dr. Hanif Khalil, Director National Institute of Pakistan Studies Quaid-e-Azam University Islamabad. Email: hanifkhalil@gmail.com. Cell No: 03315462178
- 9. **Prof. Dr. Syed Jaffar Ahmad**, Former Director, Pakistan Study Centre, University of Karachi, Pakistan, pscuok@yahoo.com
- Dr. Muhammad Akbar Malik, Chairman, Department of Pakistan Studies, Islamia University of Bahawalpur.

Title Picture: Pakistan Gate, Pak-Afghan Boarder Torkham

# **CONTENTS**

S.No	Title	Page No.
	FOOD & AGRICULTURE TRADING PROJECTS	
	UNDER BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE: A REVIEW	
1.	Zheng Feng	1-25
	Majid Ali	
	-	
	ASSESSING OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOUTH FOR	
	THE SUSTAINABILITY OF POST-CONFLICT	
2.	PEACEBUILDING PROCESS IN SWAT	26-62
۷.		20-02
	Muhammad Wajeeh Shahrukh	
	Amna Mahmood	
	ANALYZING THE WAY PAKISTANI MEDIA	
	COVERS HUMANITARIAN ISSUES DURING	
	VIOLENT CONFLICTS: A CASE STUDY OF THE	
3.	GAZA WAR IN REAL TIME PERSPECTIVE	63-79
	Jamaluddin	
	Mr. Asad Ali	
	FOSTERING COMMUNITY RESILIENCE	
	THROUGH TRADITIONAL NARRATIVES:	
	PASHTUN FOLKLORE IN COUNTERING VIOLENT	
4.	EXTREMISM	80-112
	Asghar Khan	
	Zia Ur Rahman	
	CONTENT ANALYSIS OF STUDIES ON CPEC	
	COVERAGE: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF	
5.	PAKISTANI AND CHINESE NEWSPAPERS	113-132
0.		110 102
	G . *** *	
	Gao Yiying	
	FACTORS INFLUENCING SLD PUPILS'	
(	ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT	122 152
6.	Jamil Ahmed Sheikh	133-152
	Samina Yasmeen	
	MOTIVES OF SOCIAL MEDIA USE: A STUDY OF	
	TOURISTS OF SWAT	
	TOUMSISOFSWAT	
7.	Sajjad Khan	153-183
	Nadira Khanum	
	radira Midiani	